The Nugget is delivered to your home twice a week for only 30 cents per month

"God grants liberty only to those who love it, and are ready to guard and defend it."—Daniel Webster

# Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

This paper gives your complete coverage of all local happenings. If you want to read about your friends, your neighbors, read The Nugget.

Vol. 17, No. 52. The County Seat Paper NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA The Gold Center THURSDAY, JULY 1, 1943

## *Thinking Out Loud*

By LEONE BAXTER

The man or woman who has figured out the solution to the race rioting in Detroit, Chicago, Los Angeles and other cities, holds the answer as well to a puzzle the entire civilized world is struggling to solve—the War Puzzle.

For the vicious seed that sprouts a race riot on Hastings street in the colored section is the same seed that sends its malignant, strangling roots around the world, to blossom noxiously in international wars that make the seas run red.

It is a common seed, for all its deadliness. It is the seed of selfishness, intolerance and misunderstanding.

There is no sense in trying to complicate it further, but somehow it has come to be considered a problem of greatest complexity, each man bracketing it in economic, polltical, religious, social or financial pigeon holes according to his own lights. The extemporaneous forum handled by Art Linkletter recently on the subject of "war causes" amazed that maestro as thoroughly no doubt, as it did the air audience, with some bewildering solutions. They included "birth control in enemy nations, "readjustment of our medium of exchange, and "wage increases for labor to a point where labor can buy all the surpluses it produces, so wars won't have to be declared by employers, as this one was, simply to dispose of those surpluses."

One of two general solutions commonly considered sound as war deterrents (though not by the same groups) is a system of international cooperation arrived at over the conference tables—certain essentials of which would be militarily enforced if necessary.

The other, the only real and honest solution, is the application of the Golden Rule. Besieged by practicalities in a practical world and beset by human frailties, it will not come soon.

Not until most of the world at least has learned that selfishness at home means wars of aggression abroad, that total intolerance on Hastings street means minority-baiting by the world's "supermen", that inability or disinclination to understand a neighbor's problems means misunderstandings and duplicity in diplomatic affairs. And that all three—selfishness, intolerance and misunderstanding—lead to war.

## CITY ON SAN FRANCISCO BAY HAS BIRTHDAY

SAN FRANCISCO, July 1.—Six years older than the United States, San Francisco is celebrating its 167 birthday anniversary this week. Secifically the celebration commemorates the arrival on the windswept, otherwise uninhabited sanddunes of what is now San Francisco of Don Juan Bautista do Anza with his "army" of 30 soldiers and 200 colonists on June 27, 1776.

San Francisco is fortunate in having several birthday anniversaries. Some people observe June 29, the anniversary of the celebration of the first mass by the new arrivals on June 29, 1776. Others consider September 17 the proper date, as the San Francisco presidio was founded September 17, 1776. Still others date the city's birth from the dedication of Mission Dolores on October 9, 1776.

Whatever the true date, we can congratulate the big bay city, Queen City of the Pacific, and wish her many happy returns.

### HAVE YOU ANY QUARTZ CRYSTALS?

SAN FRANCISCO, July 1.—Any quartz crystals on your property? If so, get in touch with the Miscellaneous Minerals Division, War Production Board, Washiington, D. C. The government needs more quartz crystals. Send several samples of the best crystals obtainable on your property.

## THREE DIVISION PARADE TO MARK TWIN CITIES CELEBRATION OF FOURTH

A three division parade will pass through the streets of Grass Valley on Independence Day at 10 a. m. Monday, July 5th, two of the divisions from Grass Valley, one from Nevada City. Patriotic exercises will follow in the Veteran's Memorial Building at 11 o'clock. Speaker of the day will be Senator Jerrold Seawell. At 1 p. m. guests of the community will be given a luncheon in Bret Harte Inn.

There will be afternoon sports and an evening concert. The parade itself will follow traditions long established here, a procession of units that reflects the life of a mining community in a large degree. In the first division will be the California Highway Patrol, American Legion colors, Canadian Legion colors, Grass Valley Band, Goddess of Liberty float, Native Sons of the Golden West float, American Legion Auxiliary float, Elks float, Grass Valley Firemen's float, Knights of Columbus float, Business and Professional Women's float, Lion's Club float, Mine Workers Protective League float.

In the second division will be a horseman's calvacade headed by Dan Stewart, three ponies and riders, Red Cross float and ambulances, Red Cross Surgical Dressings Corps, Boy Scout colors, Boy Scout float, Girl Scout marching unit and float. Civilian Defense marching unit, group of baton girls, Grass Valley City Council, Assemblyman and Mrs. Allen Thurman, Chief of Police Ben Jenkins and clergymen, Mrs. J. Hathaway, Bernice Joyce Bennetts and H. C. Bennetts, Chamber of Commerce, Senator and Mrs. Jerrold Seawell, Women's Improvement Club, and an entry by W. A. Richards of the California Highway Patrol.

The third division embracing Nevada City's contribution to the great procession will be headed by Sheriff Carl J. Tobiassen and his posse of horsemen; followed by veterans of Foreign Wars and their colors, decorated car with Gold Star mothers, Nevada City Council, Nevada City Chamber of Commerce, county officers, float Columbia, float Miss California, float Minute Man, Nevada City Firemen's Drum Corps, float California Poppy, float Victory Garden, Mrs. Grace Englebright in a decorated car, Business and Professional Women's Club's float, garden scene, Boy Scouts float, Cub Scouts marching unit, Brownie float, Girl Scouts marching unit, gold stamp mill operating on float, Nevada City Elementary School float, Nevada City High School PTA float—majorettes, 49er miners and mountain canaries, Wyoming Tribe of Red Men, marching unit.

The afternoon program of sports includes a game between the Sacramento Girls Soft Ball team, and a Grass Valley girls team. The American Legion Juniors will meet the Elks in another soft ball game.

The traditional water fight between the firemen of Nevada City and Grass Valley will take place in lower Main at 5 p. m. The Nevada County Band wil give a concert on Mill street between 8 and 9 p. m.

Elza Kilroy, Nevada City aid to the Fourth of July chairman, Bert Chegwidden, especially requests that the Nevada City division of the big parade, Monday morning leave the Plaza in this city at 9 o'clock and assemble in front of the Elks building in Grass Valley as promptly as possible. He also requests that all those entering floats and marching units register with him immediately so that he may place them properly in the line of march.

## PATRIOTIC SERVICES M. E. CHURCH SUNDAY

Patriotic services in the Methodist Church, Sunday, July 4th. Organ prelude, Mrs. Charles Kitts, Piano solo, Mrs. Charles Kitts. Sermon: "The Kind of Patriotism We Need in Hours Like This," pastor. Closing hymn, prayer, doxology. The public is cordially invited.

Youth group Sunday at 6:30 p. m. Preaching service at 7:30 p. m.

Week events: The Priscilla Circle will meet next Wednesday at 2 p. m. All members and friends are invited. Bible study and prayer hour Wednesday at 7:30 p. m. Come and study the Bible with us.

### No Issue of Nevada City Nugget Next Monday, July 5th

**Since Monday, July 5th, is a legal holiday, there will be no issue of the Nevada City Nugget on that day.**

## JAMES TYRRELL TELLS OF DRAFT BOARD'S WORK

James C. Tyrrell, chairman of the Nevada County Selective Service Board No. 22, in an address before the Grass Valley Rotary Club of which he is president, gave some interesting figures on Nevada County's contribution to the armed forces.

"There are now more than 1,200 men from this county in the nation's armed forces," said Tyrrell. "The number of men in all age groups who have registered in the county is 6,000; and those between the ages of 18 and 45 number 4,500. Of the 1,200 in the services, only 100, approximately, are between the ages of 38 and 45, and of the 1,200, 780 were inducted and the others voluntarily enlisted."

"Since boys of 18 have been required to register, it is surprising how many have engaged in farm work, who had never worked on a farm before. In this work they are immune from the draft and this knowledge has gained general circulation."

## RED CROSS IN APPEAL FOR MORE WORKERS

Nevada City women are asked to volunteer their services to assist with "one of the most important functions" of the Red Cross, that of making surgical dressings for the armed forces.

The surgical dressing unit in the City Hall turns out three types of dressings. During the month of June 19,740 dressings were completed. Those who gave their services during the month worked hard to complete this number of dressings, but it still leaves the chapter back in production as far as the quota which was contracted for from the Pacific area, American Red Cross is concerned.

The surgical dressing unit is in operation from 10 a. m. until 3 p. m. daily, Monday through Friday and on Tuesday, Thursday and Friday evening from 7:30 until 9:30 p. m.

Volunteers are requested to wear a clean wash dress and a cover for their hair. Material for the caps can be purchased at the room.

### Samuel Saxon of Grass Valley Borne to Rest

Funeral services were held this afternoon in the Hooper and Weaver chapel for the late Samuel Luke Saxon, who passed away Monday night. Rev. Cedric Porter of Trinity Episcopal Church, Nevada City, read the service for the dead. Interment was in the Masonic Cemetery, this city.

The deceased was born in Pleasant Valley, Nevada County, 81 years ago. His entire life was spent in this county. Surviving him are his wife, Mrs. Mamie Saxon and a son, Roy Saxon of San Francisco. Saxon was a well known miner and hoist engineer.

## CLAIR ENGLE IN SECOND DISTRICT CONGRESS RACE

State Senator Clair Engle of Red Bluff today formally announced his candidacy for congress in the second congressional district to succeed the late Rep. Harry L. Englebright.

Elected senator in 1942 from the eighth district—comprised of Tehama, Glenn and Colusa counties—Engle played an important role in the last session of legislation by authoring several bills of state wide importance.

Bills sponsored or co-sponsored by Engle included establishment of farm labor camps, assistance to the small rural high schools, the alien land law measure striking at the Japanese holding agricultural lands, assistance to the farming, livestock and mining industries.

In announcing his candidacy Engle said: "I feel honored in the widespread support I have received to make this race, not only from all of the democratic leaders of the district but many friends in the other party as well.

"If elected I expect to give the people the representation that this district requires in accordance with its importance and size.

"I will soon make a full statement of my platform setting forth my position on foreign and domestic policy, post war planning, labor, the central valley project, pensions, the Japanese, public lands and any other issues arising during the campaign.

"I recognize agriculture, livestock, mining and lumber as the basic industries of this district. If elected I expect to fight for ther welfare in congress; to urge the return of gold mining and the development of the vast and important mineral and lumber resources of the district."

Engle is a life long resident of Shasta and Tehama counties, a graduate of Chico state college, and the University of California Hastings college of law. Prior to his election as senator, he served two terms as district attorney of Tehama county.

## RATION FACTS FOR CONSUMERS

By MRS. H. E. KJORLIE

GAS COUPON BOOKS—The service stations and garages in Nevada City have the application forms for the renewal of the basic mileage ration "A" or "D" books. All holders of these books kindly call at one of the stations or garages—secure a blank, fill it in with care, then mail it to your ration board, being sure to include the back cover of the present "A" or "D" book (properly filled out), and the current tire inspection record showing that proper inspections have been made. Volunteer help now being enlisted will assist the board in processing the applications as soon as they start coming in. The expiration date for the present books is July 21. Your new books will be mailed to you by July 21. The local board will not process "T" books—the district office will handle them.

TIRES—The quota of tires allotted this board is limited. More and more tires are being worn beyond repair. The solution remains—share the ride, stay at home, keep your tires properly inflated and inspected, and use your car with reservation.

SUGAR—Stamps 15 and 16 are good for five pounds each for home canning. Additional sugar may be secured at your local board when you have used the amount allotted, providing you can more fruit. Five pounds of sugar per person is allowed this year for the making of jam and jelly.

COFFEE—Stamp 21 is good for one pound of coffee July 1 to July 21.

### ST. AGNES GUILD GARDEN PARTY

St. Agnes Guild yesterday afternoon held a garden party in the grounds of the president, Mrs. Charles Parsons, and in the garden of Mrs. E. M. Rector. Bridge was the chief diversion. Care for young children was provided for mothers who wished to participate in games.

## MILITARY HONORS FOR LIEUTENANT, BORNE TO REST

Funeral services for the late Lieutenant James Odegaard were held yesterday morning from St. Canice Catholic Church with full military honors. Lieutenant Odegaard was killed with three other army pilots and two non-commissioned officers in a B-17 Fortress flight last Wednesday near the Covington Flying Field in Tennessee.

Chaplain A. E. Hamfland of Camp Beale conducted the service. Pall bearers were six lieutenants from Camp Beale. A firing squad from Camp Beale fired a salute over the young officer's grave in the Catholic cemetery. A bugler blew taps. Holmes Funeral Home was in general charge of the obsequies.

The body of Lieutenant Odegaard was accompanied west by his father-in-law, Lieutenant Colonel Allen Chapman and by his wife of only a couple of months, Mrs. Marlyn Odegaard. Lieutenant Colonel Chapman is a member of General Arnold's staff in charge of the U. S. Army Flying Corps Safety division of the Flight Command.

He stated the cause of the accident had not yet been ascertained, but it was not believed that young Odegaard was in charge of the controls when the accident occured. The plane crashed on a small island in the Mississippi River. None survived. Odegaard and two fellow pilots had gone up to add to their hours at the instrument board.

Surviving Lieutenant Odegaard besides his wife are his mother, Mrs. Gertrude Odegaard, a brother, Lieutenant Oscar Odegaard, Jr., and sisters, Misses Jean and Margaret Odegaard. His father was the late Oscar Odegaard Sr., founder and first president of the Nevada City Rotary Club and general manager of the Nevada County Lumber Company.

## NATIVE SONS SEEKS TO AMEND CONSTITUTION

To prevent for all time "peaceful invasion of the United States through process of infiltration of undesirables" the Board of Grand Officers of the Native Sons of the Golden West, at its first quarterly session for the year 1943-44, has formally called for national support of a proposed Amendment to the Constitution of the United States to the end that Article XIV, Section 1, be amended to insert two words: "of citizens."

"By the insertion of these two words, the Board of Grand Officers of the Native Sons of the Golden West proposes to accomplish in simple and direct fashion, all that has been attempted in that direction by many west coast organizations," declared Grand President Wayne R. Millington, who made the announcement. "Adoption of this simple phrase will solve all the many and complex problems involving American citizenship," Millington said.

"As it presently reads, Article XIV( Section 1, "Citizenship," reads:

"All persons born or naturalized in the United States and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside." The amending phrase calls for the insertion, after the opening phrase "All persons born," of the words "of citizens", so that the section would read: "All persons born of citizens or naturalized in the United States, etc."

No alien, Millington explained, could become a citizen of the United States through birth but might acquire citizenship only through process of naturalization. Citizenship is revocable if naturalization is obtained by fraud. Obviously, Millington said, the proposed amendment would in no way effect any Japanese Americans already so privileged, nor their children," but it would forever, render it impossible for whole groups of foreigners, seeking the destruction of the American form of government, to carry on their nefarious work."

## CALIFORNIA TO BE IMPORTANT POLITICALLY

By CLEM WHITAKER

Governor Earl Warren's ennouncement during the annual governor's conference at Columbus, Ohio, that he will not seek the GOP nomination for president or vice president—and is not entertaining the hope that he will be "drafted" for either office by the Republican National Convention—has gone a long way toward clarifying California's position in the 1944 presidential picture.

With Governor Warren definitely out of the race, there is every likelihood that California's May presidential primary next year will decelop into a free-for-all, with several of the outstanding contenders making a bid to capture this state's powerful delegation to the Republican convention.

Plans are already being formed to place a ticket on the May primary ballot pledged to Wendell Willkie and it is probable that Governor Warren will be asked to head up the Willkie delegation. It is also possible that Ohio's "favorite son" Governor John W. Bricker, may enter a ticket in the California primary pledged to his candidacy, although the Bricker camp may dodge a show down with Willkie in this state.

Suporters of Governor Thomas E. Dewey of New York, apparently precluded from running a ticket openly pledged to their man, due to his repeated declarations that he is not a candidate, may fall back in the strategy of seeking a nominally "uninstructed delegation" from California, with the majority of the ticket secretly pledged to support a draft Dewey movement at the convention.

The old political maxim that "you can't beat somebody with nobody" might militate against the success of an "uninstructed delegation," however, if there are other tickets on the same ballot, as there doubtless will be, pledged to specific candidates.

There is also the bare possibility that a ticket may appear on the California ballot pledged to that doughty warrior, General Douglas MacArthur, but this possibility is discounted heavily in informed circles. It is known that a California political scout was sent to Australia recently to try to interest MacArthur in becoming a candidate, but the general responded with characistic frankness that he had a lot of unfinished business to attend to where he was—and that he would rathe lick the Japs than be president!

When the fray warms up, it is quite probable that some of Governor Warren's friends may ceek to have him renconsider, using the argument that his candidacy might avert a scrap in the party organization, but Mr. Warren's statement at Columbus was unqualified—and it is not likely that he will go back on it.

## FREE RIDES OVER GOLDEN GATE SPAN NEAR END

SAN FRANCISCO, July 1.—Six counties of the Golden Gate Bridge and Highway district, San Francisco, Marin, Sonoma, Napa, Mendocino and Del Norte—are keeping a hopeful eye on congress this week.

The House of Representatives last week passed and sent to the senate the Lea-Welch bill abolishing toll-free privileges of federal government traffic on the Gate span, with the exception of the uniformed forces on active duty.

Enactment of the measure will mean as much as $500,000 more a year in the bridge district's coffers, probably averting any necessity for a tax levy in the six counties to make up deficits in bridge revenues.

Toll-free government traffic across the bridge has grown from 3.2 per cent in the first year the bridge was opened to 16 per cent of total traffic recently.

# Nevada City Nugget

305 Broad Street. Phone 36.

A Legal Newspaper, as defined by statute. Printed and Published at Nevada City.

H. M. LEETE - - - - - - Editor and P...

Published Semi-Weekly, Monday and Thursday at Nevada City, California, and entered as mail matter of the second class in the postoffice at Nevada City under Act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One year (In Advance) ..... $3.00
One Month ..... 30 cents


## AN ALL-FAMILY INSTITUTION

The average family, no matter how close its ties may be, nor how fine its loyalties, isn't as alike as peas in a pod. Father may read blood-curdling detective stories which mother secretly regrets having around where the children can see them. Mother may like bridge and saccharine moving pictures while her oldest son may rebel at such amusements— sneak off with his sister to see an extravaganza, notable for its hot music. Some of the family may listen to the radio—and other members may wish fervidly, at times, that it had never been invented.

But the newspaper—today, more than ever before—is an all-family institution, it was emphasized at the annual meeting of the Newspaper Advertising Executives Association in New York last week. With the war intensifying interest in both local and world-wide coverage, the all-family reader appeal of the newspaper has reached a new high. C. E. Phillips of the Rockford (Ill). Star, told the newspaper executives.

As a consequence, said Publisher Phillips, newspaper advertising today has far greater sales value than it has even enjoyed in the past—and far surpasses, in results, any and all other media. "The educational value of a medium with such wide circulation and keen reader interest," Phillips declared, "is becoming more and more apparent to merchandisers who seek to sell products of every kind and description. There are no other advertising media which can compete with the steady public interest and support that is given to the nation's newspapers."

We can think of no badge of public favor we would rather have than to ge known as an all-family institution. It is the objectice all publishers seek to achieve—and it is good to know that the nation has adopted the newspaper as its one all-family medium.

## COUNTRY MEETS CITY

Four years after discovering that San Francisco's public relations with her contiguous rural communities were very bad, the Chamber of Commerce finds a vast improvement has resulted from efforts made on several fronts to overcome the situation.

A survey just completed by Raymond W. and David Miller, who made the original study, shows the mistrust and antagonism that prevailed almost universally four years ago have given place to a favorable interest in the city among people of the back country and even a genuine desire that the agricultural areas may do something to help the city's progress.

One of the first moves made to remedy the condition was creation of the Regional Service Committee by the board of supervisors, with Controller Harold Boyd as chairman. Through publicity, personal contacts and many other means this committee, in cooperation with the agricultural committee of the chamber of commerce, carried on an effective program to demonstrate the sincerity of San Francisco's interest in the affairs of the producers.

Watsonville apple growers were helped to dispose of a surplus crop. Steps were taken to secure a new produce market here. The great livestock show was staged in the Visitacion Valley pavilion. These and other enterprises brought the agriculturalists and the city business men together for their mutual better understanding. Today they are working together as never before.

Too much cannot be said in praise of this constructive accomplishment, the benefits of which are beginning to accrue for both the city and the hinterland.

Never again let it transpire that San Francisco, the market center, and the rural regions of Central and Northern California shall be plagued by misunderstanding and mistrust. They are interdependent and must always help each other.—San Francisco News.

## WRITING TO RUSSIA?

In the course of the next few months, Americans by the thousands will have established warm friendships with as many Russians—without either having crossed the sea or even left his native hearth!

As part of the Russian War Relief program, letters are being solicited here from soldiers, schooli children, defense workers, doctors, lawyers, teachers and any others who like the idea—addressed to Russian people in similar work. This "Tribute to Russia" observance will culminate on June 22, second anniversary of the Nazi invasion there, according to Philips S. Davies, Northern California chairman, who reports that letters are being received by the bale at the headquarters in San Francisco. Carrying the names and addresses of the writers, they undoubtedly will elicit many responses from abroad.

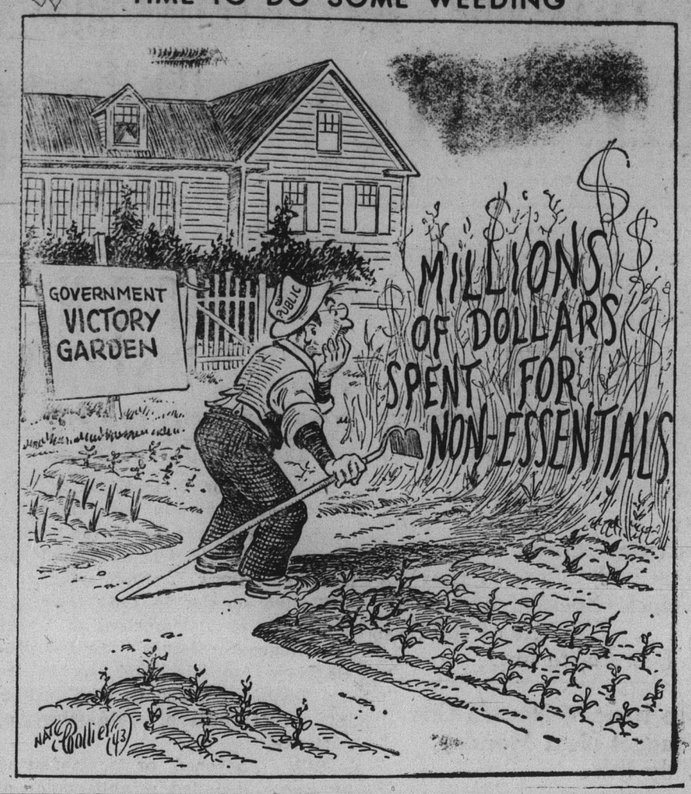
Whether or not the American correspondents are champions of the Soviet ideology as each has come to see it, the letter writing reasonably may result in clearer understanding of the philosophy and beliefs of Russian citizens. As to the Soviet leaders, that is a matter for the experts; but it is probable that the views of Russian teachers, school children, factory workers and farmers will be found not so different from those of human beings in similar categories throughout the world.

## THE FIRST BONUS BILL

Of interest to all service men and their families is the fact that the first bonus bill has made its appearance in congress. Introduced by Congressman Joseph Clark Baldwin of New York, the bill would provide a bonus of from $300 to $400 for every member of our armed forces and the Merchant Marine, payable at the end of the war.

The bonus bill which is finally passed may differ considerably from the Baldwin bill; the amount of the bonus for instance, will be the subject of much debate. But the veterans of this war will probably have their bonus payments waiting for them when they get back. In that respect, at least, they will get a better deal than their buddies got after World War I. For the time when the bonus money will be most urgently needed in most cases will be the first few weeks and months after the men come home, when they are putting their roots down and making a new start in civil life.

## TIME TO DO SOME WEEDING




## SHASTA DAM SLOWLY CURBING SACTO. RIVER

One-third of the flow of the Sacramento River is passing through the diversion tunnel under the right abutment of Shasta Dam, it was announced today by Construction Engineer Ralph Lowry. The remainder is flowing over the low blocks in Row 40.

"Turning the river into the diversion tunnel marks the beginning of the end for the wild and destructive flood flows of the upper Sacramento River," Lowry said. The entire flow of the river will be passing through the tunnel by July 10 if the present construction schedule is maintained. Concrete added to the low rows of blocks in the spillway section gradually is closing the gap to the passage of the river.

The diversion tunnel was used by the Southern Pacific railroad as a by-pass around the construction area until the relocated railroad was placed in operation in March 1942. The rising waters in Shasta Reservoir have inundated portions of the original railroad grade in the river canyon. Water at the upstream face of Shasta Dam is more than 100 feet deep and the reservoir extends five miles up the river canyon.

Placing concrete at a rate averaging 155,900 cubic yards per month Pacific Constructors, Inc., the general contractor building the dam under the supervision of the United States Bureau of Reclamation, has brought Shasta Dam to within 14 per cent of completion. Already the second largest concrete structure in the world, Shasta Dam ultimately will contain 6,435,000 cubic yards of concrete.

A 900 foot section of the right abutment of the dam is complete to roadway and sidewalk level. Forms are in place and other preparations are under way for resuming concrete placement on the left abutment where most of the blocks require only a five or ten foot lift to bring them to roadway level also. The bulk of the concrete remaining to be placed is in the spillway section.

On completion, Shasta Dam will have eighteen 8 1-2 foot pipes through the spillway as a part of the works. Four of the conduits are in place and the installation of eight additional ones is in progress. Further regulation of water released for navigation and flood control, irrigation, power production, and other beneficial uses is provided by the spillway itself and by releases into the river through the Shasta Power Plant.

## NEVADA COUNTY TAX PER CAPITA NOW $29.22

Property tax levies in Nevada county averaged $29.22 per person in 1942-43 up from the $27.28 per capita levied in 1941-42, California Taxpayers' association stated today.

Total levy on property in the county for 1942-43, was $469,659, up from the $485,614 levied for 1941-42 the Taxpayers' association found. The total includes levies of the county, cities, schools, and other districts. Some irrigation and reclamation districts not reporting centrally are not included, the association pointed out, since data for such districts are not available.

"Legislative 'relief' to counties and school districts, plus war time economies on all levels of local government, should bring a real reduction in the property taxes levied in the county for 1943-44" the association declared.

"Local tax reduction can be sabotaged unless the following serious threats are successfully combatted by the people" the association warned. "Main threats to reduced taxes are:

"1 The agitation that governments try to keep up with the 'war industry Joneses' in pay increases for public employees.

"2 The idea that every local government is indivadually responsible and must set up reserves for post-war employment.

"3 The tendency of local governments to absorb the property tax relief made available by the legislature in the new old age assistance law and increased apportionment to elementary school districts.

"4 The idea that no matter how few employees a government can get along with, it must budget and tax for the full usual number.

"Property owners should get the benefit of all relief made available by the legislature," the Taxpayer' association declared. "'In addition, local government spending programs should be planned on a strict wartime basis and all economies should be followed through with reduced total tax rates and tax levies for 1943-44."


# LET US

SOLVE YOUR WASHING PROBLEM

Whatever the size of your family—whatever your special needs—our service will care for them.

GRASS VALLEY LAUNDRY

AND DRY CLEANERS

111 Bennett Street — Grass Valley

Telephone—Grass Valley 108 Telephone—Nevada City 2



## $50 REWARD OFFERED

for information leading to arrest and conviction of parties who broke into Uncle Tom's Cabin on the Downieville Highway.



THE BIRD STORE

Tomatoes, Swiss Chard, Egg Plant, Artichokes, Cabbage and All Varieties of Young Flowering Plants.

GARDEN SUPPLIES AND SEEDS

VICTORY PLANTS

HILLS FLAT

Satisfied Customers Come Back To Us Year After Year


## Political Advertisements

Candidate For Congress
MRS. GRACE ENGLEBRIGHT
Independent Candidate For Congress
SECOND DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

## Phone 36 FOR WANT ADS

HOUSE AND BIG LOT—For Sale at $300 down and rest monthly payments. All ready to move into. Inquire on Murchie Road across from Janiss Court. 7-1-1tp

WANTED—Ride to bay area Thurs, Frida or Saturday. Will share expenses or pay fare. Phone Nevada City 490 or 36. 6282tp

WILL BUY—Or lease placer gold mine. Private party. No equipment necessary. Your assays must support engineers investigation. Write particulars. E. C. Burger—1716 N. Edgemont, Los Angeles-27-Calif. 6-214tp

WANTED: An ambitious, wide-awake man or woman to look after renewals and new subscriptions for the popular, fast-selling magazine, THE AMERICAN HOME. It is easy, pleasant work, and it pays big commissions. Spare time only required. Write today to Director, Sales Division, The AMERICAN HOME MAGAZINE CORPORATION, 251 Fourth Avenue New York, New York.

RELATIVES INQUIRING FOR — William Spencer Sturmer. Please call 329, Grass Valley or write Miss H. Sainsbury, P. O. Box 529 Grass Valley, California. 5-171mp

FREE! If Excess acid causes you pains of Indigestion, Heartburn, Belching, Bloating, Nausea, Gas Pains, get free sample, Udga, at Dickerman Drug Store.

FREE!—If excess acid causes you pains of Indigestion, Heartburn, Belching, Bloating, Nausea, Gas Pains, get free sample, Udga, at Dickerman Drug Store. 315-15tp

LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE moving in standard furniture van First class storage facilities. We do crating and shipping. Hills Flat Reliable Transfer, Grass Valley Phone 471-W. 3-1tf

EXPERT RADIO REPAIRING — Loud Speaker Systems for Rent or Sale. Authorized Philco Auto Radio Service. ART'S RADIO HOSPITAL —Specialists in Radio Ills. 112 South Church Street, Grass Valley. Phone 984. 2-19tf


Tyler's
EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
Photo Finishing
PORTRAITS
107 Mill Street, Grass Valley
Phone 3-W


## PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

### DENTISTS

**DR. JOHN R. BELL**
DENTIST
Office Hours: 8:30 to 5:30
Evenings by Appointment
Morgan & Powell Bldg. Phone 321

### DOCTORS

**DR. A. BURSELL**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Res. and Office, 446 Broad Srteet, Nevada City.
Hours 9 A. M. to 8 P. M.

**B. W. HUMMELT, M. D.**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
400 Broad Street
Office Hours: 10-12 a. m.; 2-5 p. m.
Evenings 7-8. Phone 395 X-RAY

### ATTORNEYS

**HARRY M. McKEE**
ATTORNEY AT LAW
205 Pine St., opposite courthouse
Nevada City, Calif.

**FRANK G. FINNEGAN**
ATTORNEY AT LAW
207 North Pine Street
Nevada City, California
Telephone 273

**H. WARD SHELDON**
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Union Building Broad Street
Nevada City Telephone 28

### FUNERAL DIRECTORS

**HOLMES FUNERAL HOME**
The Holmes Funeral Home service is priced within the means of all. Ambulance service at all hours.
Phone 203
246 Sacramento St.. Nevada City

### VOCAL INSTRUCTOR

**MRS. CHARLES ELLIOTT**
414 Nihell Street
Phone 464
Nevada City

### MINING ENGINEERS

**J. F. O'CONNOR**
Mining and Civil Engineer
United States Mineral Surveying
Licensed Surveyor
203 West Main St. Grass Valley

## GRASS VALLEY

### DENTISTS

**DR. ROBT. W. DETTNER**
DENTIST
X-RAY Facilities Available
Hours: 9:00-5:00. Evening appointments. 120½ Mill Street. Phone 77
Grass Valley, Calif.

### DOCTORS

**CARL POWER JONES, M.D**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office Hours: 1 to 3; 7 to 8 p. m.
Sundays 11:30 to 12:30
129 South Auburn St., Grass Valley

**S. F. TOBIAS, M. D.**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
214 Neal St., Grass Valley
Office Hours: 12-3 and 7-8
Phone: Office 429. Residence 1043

**DANIEI L. HIRSCH, M. D**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Offices and Receiving Hospital, 118 Bush St. Hours: 10-12; 2-5, evenings 7-8 P. M. Day or night phone 71.

## NEVADA CITY

### FRATERNAL AND CLUB DIRECTORY

**WOMEN'S CIVIC CLUB**
Regular meetings the 2nd and 4th Thursdays of the month. at the Grammar School Auditorium. 2:30 p. m.
MRS. HAL DRAPER, Pres.
MRS. FLORENCE KJORLIE, Sec.

**NEVADA CITY LODGE, No. 518 B. P. O. ELKS**
Meets every second and fourth Thursday evening at 8 p. m. in Elks Home, Pine St. Phone 108. Visitinw Elks welcome.
W. L. TAMBLYN,
LAMBERT THOMAS, Sec.

**HYDRAULIC PARLOR NO. 56, N. S. G. W.**
Meets every Tuesday evening at Pythian Castle, 232 Broad Street Visiting Native Sons welcome.
ROBERT TUCKER, Pres
DR. C. W. CHAPMAN, Rec. Sec'y

**OUSTOMAH LODGE, No. 16, I. O. O. F.**
Meets ever Tuesday evening at 7:30, Odd Fellows Hall.
CHESTER PETERSON, N. G.
JONOTHAN PASCOE, Rec. Sec'y.
JOHN W. DARKE, Fin. Sec'y.

When shopping mention the Nevada City Nugget ads

Advertise in the Nugget for results

Workers in a Michigan refinery fixed up a very low, false door leading to the pay office. On it is inscribed, "You will learn to duck lower if you don't Buy a Bond."

## Our Merchant Marine

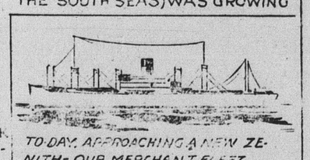
### 1828, the Zenith of our Maritime Greatness

ENCOURAGED BY GOVERNMENT, AND BUTTRESSED SINCE 1789 BY MORE THAN 50 FAVORABLE ACTS OF CONGRESS, OUR MERCHANT MARINE BY 1828 SEEMED DESTINED TO RULE THE SEAS!

OUR GREAT SQUARE-RIGGED SHIPS BROUGHT SILK, CHINA, COTTON, TEA, IVORY, SANDALWOOD, COFFEE AND SPICES FROM THE ORIENT, WHILE OUR SMALLER SHIPS TRADED THESE, AND NEW ENGLAND PRODUCTS, ALONG OUR COASTS AND WITH ALL OF EUROPE.

OUR SOUTH AMERICAN TRADE IN HIDES, COFFEE, RUBBER, AND ICE (WHICH WE CARRIED EVEN TO THE SOUTH SEAS) WAS GROWING

TO CAP ALL, OUR GREAT WESTERN OCEAN PACKETS, BEGINNING IN 1815 WITH THE BLACK BALL LINE, HAD CAP[illegible] PASSENGER AND FREIGHT TRADE FROM THE BRITISH



TO-DAY, APPROACHING A NEW ZENITH—OUR MERCHANT FLEET NOW TRANSPORTS THE GRIM NECESSITIES OF WARFARE AND THE VITAL MATERIALS TO SPEED PRODUCTION

Information courtesy of American M[illegible]

## Terrapin Planted in San Francisco Bay

SAN FRANCISCO, July 1.—"Terrapin a la San Francsco" may some day rank as a delicacy with "terrapin a la Maryland."

An experimental plant of 485 yearling diamond back terrapin has been made by the State Division of Fish and Game on a bay island in San Mateo county, and another planting of adult terrapin is slated for later in the year.

As a result of these plants, it is hoped that the toothsome species will become established in the bay region and ultimately become a familiar dish on California tables.

The terrapin, imported from Nor. Carolina, were released in a tidal area very similar to their native East Coast habitate.

*Imagine, in Times Like These, Finding*

**100% WOOL TAILORED SKIRTS**

- Only at Penney's, these nationally-advertised wool skirts!
- Wool crepe, soft, but firm, in smart, sharp pleats. An array of lovely colors, pastel and dark.
- Plenty of skirts to start with . . . but we can't guarantee quantities, so you'd better get here quick!

**3.98**

*And You'll Need Plenty Of* **TAILORED BLOUSES** **1.98**

Just made to go with the skirts, these trim, excellently tailored models. In a wide variety of lovely colors, and white, of course.

*Complete Your Costume With* **TAILORED JACKETS** **6.90**

The same soft pure wool crepe as the skirts, in trim-fitting, shoulder-hugging smartness! Matching or contrasting colors!



**THE FRIENDLY HAND OF COMFORT**

Ours is not a business firm, established upon the cold precepts of commerce alone but one built upon sincere friendliness—the extending of a friendly hand of comfort in an hour of need when consolations means most.

During our many years of service in Grass Valley and Nevada City, hundreds of families have called upon us for rendition of service—without limitation.

**Holmes Funeral Home**

ANDY HOLMES, Owner

"DISTINCTIVE FUNERAL SERVICE"

24 HOUR AMBULANCE SERVICE AT REASONABLE PRICES

Nevada City, 246 Sacramento St. Phone 203 — Grass Valley, 150 S. Auburn St. Phone 56


# STATE CHAMBER FIGHTS HAM AND EGGS REVIVAL

LOS ANGELES, July 1.—Vigorous action to contest the inclusion of the 1940 Ham and Eggs proposal on the 1944 general election ballot will be taken by the California State Chamber of Commerce, it was announced today by Preston Hotchkis, president of the state chamber following a meeting of its board of directors.

"Issues far more vital than the Ham and Eggs proposal itself are involved in the revival of this old petition," Hotchkis said. "In fact, the basic principles of the whole initiative process are at stake.

"The ruling restoring this petition to good standing if carried to a logical conclusion, strikes at the very roots of the initiative. Following out the line of reasoning established by this ruling, it is conceivable that a petition disqualified for insufficient signatures at one election could be revived ten or twenty ears after it was first circulated, if some combination of circumstances, such as the present war, reduced the base for computing the number of signatures required.

"Such a philosophy, placing no time limit on the life of initiative petitions, defeats the entire purpose of the initiative, which is intended to reflect the views of a certain percentage of the voting population under the conditions then existent. Conditions change radically within comparatively short periods of time. In this particular instance, the petitions were circulated during a time of peace and under vastly different economic conditions.

"The issue raised in the Attorney General's ruling is one that has never been passed upon by the California courts, but we believe that other interpretations, which would make the initiative procedure fully representative of current public opinion, are possible."

Early action is being taken on this question, Hotchkis stated, so as to allow time for thorough consderation of the fundamental constitutional points involved.

## Personal

PERS G cmfwyp etaoin etaoin taoin

Gordon Foreman, who has just comleted his course in the naval radio school at Farragut, Idaho, is enjoying a short stay in Nevada City with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Foreman.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Torpie who sold ther ranch to Norman Cole of Berkeley, have purchased the Jake Strohl residence on upper Boulder street. They moved to their new home June 2. Mr. Cole is now engaged in a contract and comes to Nevada City about every two weeks. When the work is done he is planning to move up from the bay area to hake his home on the Torpie ranch.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Martine had as guests yesterday Mrs. Martine's brother, Lt. Murray Pryor of Ft. Baker and wife and Mrs. Frank Stephens of Woodland.

Mrs. Bill Hatch spent the past week end in the bay district with her husband and son, Bill. Both men are engaged in war work.

Mrs. Lawrence Smith and son of Imlay, Nevada, are spending some time in Nevada City with Mrs. Smith's mother, Mrs. H. Shearer.

Emmett Gallegher of the Save More Store, returned Tuesday from San Francisco where he had spent a few days buying merchandise for the store.

Duncan McEwen of Port Chicago who left Nevada City about thirty years ago, is enjoying a visit with many friends. He came to attend the funeral of an old time friend.

Mayor and Mrs. Ben Hall have as a guest their daughter, Mrs. C. Le Lorme of Washington, D. C. who is here for a visit.

Lawrence Myers and three daughters of Burlingame are spending this week in Nevada City with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Myers of Gold Flat. The three grandchildren will remain for a longer visit.

Ivan Gutschall went to Happy Camp the past week end where he has accepted employment in the Newmont Company's copper mine. It is understood his family will move to Happy Camp as soon as a house can be found.

Mr. and Mrs. T. W. Moulthen of Grove street have as a guest Mrs Moulthen's sister, Miss Clare Lentz of Detriot, who arrived Tuesday to spend the summer here.

Mrs. Belle Lynn of Santa Rosa, formerly Belle Phillips, who was born and raised in Nevada City is visiting her sister Mrs. Henry Jacobs of Boulder street. She will spend next week with her sister, Mrs. Jean Richards in Grass Valley.

## Selective Service Group of Nine Leaves Tomorrow

Another group of selective service men will leave the National Hotel at 6:45 tomorrow morning for Monterey where they will be inducted into the U. S. Army. Their departure will be sponsored by the Grass Valley Lions Club.

Those who are scheduled to leave are: George F. Graham, Ray Dent, Carl E. LaCross, Gren W. Wallace, Harry P. Digest, Nick T. Sassarini,

**MEAT IS NEEDED even when budget is limited**

**Keystone Market**

DAVE RICHARDS, Prop.

213 Commercial Street

Phone 67 Nevada City

We supply our patrons with the meat from the best cattle, sheep and hogs that money can buy. We have built our reputation on service and quality and reasonable prices. Ask your neighbors about us. They will tell you.


# MAYO THINKS MINES SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO RECOUP MAINTAINANCE COSTS

State Senator Jesse Mayo was a Nevada County visitor Tuesday, renewing acquaintance with his friends here who used to support him when he was assemblyman from this district. Mayo is a non-partisan candidate in the special election August 31st to fill the vacancy in the Second Congressional District caused by the death of Harry L. Englebright. While in Nevada County he arranged for the circulating of his nominating petitions.

Mayo stated that he is convinced that with the end of the war the United States will again be obliged to advance the price of gold in order to meet foreign trade competition with other world powers. "During my recent visit to Washington D. C.", said Mayo, "it seemed to be the concensus of opinion there that gold will be advanced to $100 or more per ounce.

"Regarding the resumption of gold mining, with conditions as they are I doubt whether it could be done even with War Production Board consent. But I do believe that a proper presentation of the claims of gold mining companies that they are now being unjustly penalized might move the WPB to grant them permission to take out and mill enough ore to pay their maintainance charges. As matters now stand the owners of big properties, many of whom have invested more than a million, are obliged to keep their mines open because if they were allowed to fill up with water, the cost of reopening when the war ends might be prohibitory. I feel that they should be allowed to mine enough ore to pay maintenance costs and I think they might find enough miners over military age to do the job.

"I remember the Utica mine which closed down in Calaveras County during World War I, for lack of help. The company employed 400 or 500 men. It never reopened because the cost, it was found, was not warranted."

Senator Mayo expressed his deep interest in post war reconstruction and the problem of world peace.

"If I am elected to congress I shall be willing to sit down with—

## Western Mining Council To Meet

AUBURN, July 1.—The election of nine directors at large, discussion of the Scrugham Stockpiling bill, S. 1106, and action on the delayed installation of a Metals Reserve stockpile at Martel, Amador counyt will be among matters to be handled at the regular July meeting of Western Mining Council.

The formation of two more chapters, for El Dorado and Nevada counties, disposing of the Tri-County Chrome Association, and a chapter for Sierra county also will be discussed. The meeting will be held at Hotel Auburn, July 9 at 8 p. m.

A nominating committee composed of O. N. Griggs of Plumas, Robert Dahlberg of Auburn, William Smith of Sacramento, Capt. John D. Hubbard of Butte and Louis Spinetti of Amador, has made the following nominations to date: Butte, Dr. John W. Ross, Frank E. Whitlock, John P. Caldwell; Placer, Earl Lukens, Thos. Farley, J. C. Kempvanee, Wendell T. Robie, W. E. Mason, Yuba, N. S. Van Dyck, Frank Harding, A. H. Tinsley, supervisor W. T. Ellis; Siskiyou, County Recorder Ernest T. Johnson, Charles Huestis, H. E. Ellickson, Sppervisor W. T. Davidson; Sacramento, E C. Bickel, Harry S. Lord; San Francisco, David C. Davis, Kenneth Peer, Wm. J. Losh; San Benito, Horace V. Underwood; Sierra, Judge Raymond McIntyre; Inyo, C. A. McAfee; El Dorado, George R. Burris, George Eberhard; Nevada, Luke Williams; Plumas is yet to be heard from.

Yuba county now leads in membership with 82 members.

## Lions Club to Seat New Officers Tonight

The Grass Valley Lions Club this evening will seat new officers for the year, when Del F. Powell will hand the president's gavel to William Wilson, Grass Vally High School principal. The evening's program is in charge of Howard Bennetts.

Martin Kallenberger, John G. Marten Jr. and James H. Trathen.

## LEGAL NOTICE

**No. 4320**
**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**
**IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA.**

In the Matter of the Estate of MARY HALL YOUNKER, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned, Administrator with the will annexed of the Estate of Mary Hall Younker, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to file them, with the necessary vouchers, within six months after the first publication of this notice, in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit such claims, with the necessary vouchers, within six months after the first publication of this notice to the said Administrator at the law offices of James Snell, at No. 152½ Mill Street in the city of Grass Valley, County of Nevada, State of California, which said law offices the undersigned selects as his place of business in matters connected with said Estate of Mary Hall Younker, Deceased.

Dated: June 8th, 1943.

JOHN CLARENCE HALL,
Administrator with the will annexed of the Estate of Mary Hall Younker, Deceased.
June 10, 17, 24, July 1, 8.

## Low Percentage of County Taxes Are Delinquent

That Nevada county taxpayers are prompt in making payment of their taxes is evidenced by the statement of Miss Elma Hecker, county tax collector that the percentage of delinquency is the low amount of .017 per cent. Her office was charged by County Auditor R. N. McCormack with $452,467.15 in receipts and on June 30, 1943 there remained unpaid the sum of $7,746.88 which figures out .017 per cent with a small fraction over.

Mrs. Ted Edinger of Alameda is visiting friends in Nevada City. Her son, Ted, is in an army camp in Utah.

## LEGAL NOTICES

**No. 83,725**
**NOTICE OF SALE OF REAL ESTATE AT PRIVATE SALE BY ADMINISTRATOR**

**IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF ALAMEDA.**
**Dept. No. 4**

In the Matter of the Estate of BERNICE SHAW EVANS, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that Seth E. Evans, as the administrator of the estate of Bernice Shaw Evans deceased, will sell at private sale, to the highest bidder, upon the terms and conditions hereinafter mentioned, subject to confirmation by the above entitled Court, on or after the 2nd day of July, 1943, all the right, title, interest and estate of said Bernice Shaw Evans at the time of her death, and all the right, title and interest that said estate has acquired by the operation of law or otherwise, other than in addition to that of said deceased at the time of her death, in and to those two parcels of real property situate in the City of Nevada, County of Nevada, State of California, and more particularly described as follows, to wit:

PARCEL NO. 1

All of Lot twenty-one (21), of Block twenty-nine (29), as delineated and so designated on the Official Map of said City of Nevada made by H. S. Bradley in 1869.

PARCEL NO. 2

The Northerly portion of Lot ten (10) of Block twenty-nine, (29), as said Lot and Black are delineated and so designated on said Official Map of said City of Nevada made by H. S. Bradley in 1869, described as follows, to wit:

Beginning at a point on the Northwesterly side line of York Street, distant thereon 135 feet, more or less, in a Northeasterly direction from the intersection of Commercial Street with York Street; thence in a Northeasterly direction along the Northwesterly line of York Street 48 feet, more or less, to a point at the center of Kelsey's or Oregon ravine; thence in a Northwesterly direction along the center of Kelsey's, or Oregon ravine 93 feet four inches to a point; thence in a Southwesterly direction, one hundred five feet, six inches, more or less, to a point; thence in a Southeasterly direction seventy-six feet, two inches, more or less, to the Northwesterly line of York Street, the place of beginning.

Together with the improvements thereon.

Terms and Conditions of Sale: Cash in lawful money of the United States of America, ten per cent (10%) of the purchase price to be paid at the time of sale, balance on confirmation of sale by the Court. Instruments of title at the expense of the purchaser.

All bids or offers must be made in writing, accompanied by cash or certified check for ten per cent (10%) of the amount bid, and may be left at the law office of Cyril F. Marelia, in room 703, at 605 Market St., in the City and County of San Francisco, State of California, or may be filed in the office of the Clerk of said Court, or may be delivered to said administrator personally at any time after the first publication of this notice and before the making of the sale.

Dated: Oakland, California, June 8th, 1943.

SETH E. EVANS,
As Administrator of the estate of Bernice Shaw Evans, Deceased.
CYRIL F. MARELIA, Attorney for Administrator, 605 Market Street, San Francisco, 5, California.
June 17, 21, 24, 28, July 1.


**FOR THE DURATION**

Let us keep you informed of developments on our own front—Nevada County.

The Nugget provides you with the local news you are interested in. It is proud of its record for publishing the facts and during these times the printing of the truth is essential.

The Nugget comes to you twice weekly, Monday and Thursday afternoons, at

**$3.00 Per Year**

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE NUGGET TODAY

305 Broad Street Phone 36

We also carry the following White Shoe Cleaners:

CORONA, SHU-MILK, ENERGINE, SHINOLA SHU-SHINE, BIXBY PEE-CHEE, WHITE-ACE

**R. E. HARRIS**
THE REXALL DRUG STORE
Phone 100

"KEEP 'EM FLYING"
•BUY
•DEFENSE
•STAMPS
Chamber of Commerce
OFFICE IN CITY HALL
PHONE 575

GEO. H. SHIRKEY

SEE ME - SEE BETTER
OPTOMETRIST
118 MILL ST. GRASS VALLEY CAL.

WE REPAIR AND WE FIX
Lawn Mowers, Locks, Vacuum Cleaners, Washing Machines, Electric Irons, Stoves, in short almost anything that is used around the house or the yard, we can repair.
ART'S REPAIR SHOP
RAY'S FIXIT SHOP
109 WEST MAIN STREET
Grass Valley

FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE DRIVE IN
FOOD PALACE
Groceries, Fruit and Vegetables
Beer and Wine
COR. YORK AND COMMERCIAL STREETS
NEVADA CITY, PHONE 898

UPHOLSTERY
OF ALL KINDS
John W. Darke
109-J Phones 109-M

FINE WATCH REPAIRING
Radio Service & Repairing
Work Called for and Delivered
Clarence R. Gray
520 Coyote Street Phone 152

New Deal
Under Management of Pauline and Johnnie
108 W. Main Street, Grass Valley
BEER WINES, LIQUORS
Delicious Mixed Drinks to Please Every Taste

JOB PRINTING..?
GET YOURS AT
THE NUGGET


# RURAL AND CITY POPULATIONS COOPERATING

By RALPH H. TAYLOR

Just as trouble often brings a family closer together, and brushes aside all petty misunderstandings, the troublous times born of our war for survival have brought a new bond of understanding and a new degree of cooperation between urban and rural districts in California which may be of lasting benefit to the entire state.

California's farming industry has had frequent cause for complaint in times past that the big cities, which owe much of their wealth and development to a rich, productive back country, were deaf to the problems of agriculture and were all too prone to profit at the expense of their "country cousins" with little regard for the ultimate conseqpences of such policies.

The fault, to be sure, may not have all been on one side, but irrespective of where the blame should be placed for bygone misunderstandings, it is reassuring to report that the farming industry—during this critical period, when it is beset by a multiplicity of headaches—is receiving wholehearted, generous and intelligent support from civic groups in virtually all California cities, big and small alike.

Towns and cities adjoining farming areas have been quick to come to the aid of the farmer in recruiting labor to meet crop harvesting emergencies, and in many other ways. These communities, because they are in closer touch with farmers and farm problems, have almost always worked in harmony with agriculture—and farmers, in turn, have usually displayed an understanding and sympathetic interest in the affairs of the towns and cities where they do their trading and maintain many of their social contacts.

Of geater significance, under the circumstances, is the fact that leaders and civic organizations in San Francisco ,Oakland, Los Angeles and other metropolitan areas are going to bat for the farming industry with a new spirit of cooperation — and with constructive action which reflects serious study and a real understanding of the farmer's difficulties.

The San Francisco Chahber of Commerce, for example, has not only been of material assistance in encouraging school children and people of the bay area generally to spend their week ends and vacations working on farms, as an aid to solving the farm manpower problem, but through its agricultural committee has also done its utmost to help out in Washington in clearing up the muddle of unsound and conflicting orders and directives.

This committee, chairmanned by Adrian Falk, recently made public recommendations for reforms in the handling of the food problem which are desperately needed—and both the San Francisco Chamber and many of the outstanding business men of the city are now exerting their influence with congress and the various government departments in Washington in an effort to aid in securing remedial action.

The San Francisco Chamber reported (and quite correctly) that "The multiplicity of governmental agencies, responsible for formulating, administering and coordinating policies governing the production of food and fiber, has created a hopelessly confused situation which tends to limit production and interfere with the distribution of agricultural commodities." It emphasized, in its recommendations, the vital need of unifying federal controls and regulations—and the equally important need of localizing administration as much as possible, so that the problems of a given area will be handled by residents of the area, sympathetically and quickly.

It should also be noted that the splendid Agricultural Department of the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce has been aggressively active in helping Southern California farmers to cope with their war time problems, and in seeking action in Washington to simplify administration of the food situation.

California agriculture, this year, will probably face the worst manpower crisis in its history during the peak harvest periods, but farmers will tackle the problem with better spirit and better hope of handling it because they know the people in the cities are aroused and are preparing to pitch in and help.

Out of trouble has been born a new unity in California, embacing rural and urban areas, that is paying real dividends—and we should do our utmost to retain it during the post-war years to follow.


NEVADA THEATRE
Direction
T. AND D. JR., ENTERPRISES INC.

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY
•
LUCKY JORDAN
With
ALAN LAD and HELEN WALKER
WILD CAT
With
RICHARD ARLEN and ARLENE JUDGE

SUNDAY AND MONDAY
•
SOMETHING TO SHOUT ABOUT
With
DON AMECHE
JACK OAKIE and JANET BLAIR
Plus
MARCH OF TIME No. 11


# WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS ASKED IN RYAN CASE

James Snell, attorney for Edward Ryan, charged with driving an automobile while intoxicated and causing the death of Michael Nevins, has filed a petition for a writ of habeas corpus.

Snell recites that the evidence offered in the preliminary hearing before Justice of the Peace Charles Morehouse in Grass Valley was insufficient to sustain the charge that the defendant was guilty of violating Section 501 of the Motor Cehicle Code, in that no evidence was offered showing that the defendant was intoxicated.

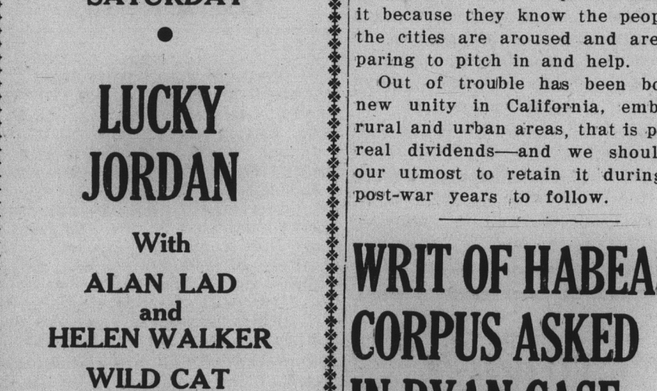
The writ is made returnable before Judge George L. Jones in the Superior Court tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock.

---

"Oh, how beautiful that face is, Whose portrait is it?"

Artist — "Your daughter's, madam."

"What a remarkable resemblance! Can you paint me at once?"



DIGNITY AND REVERENCE
—in every funeral conducted by us. Fair cost, Modern Facilities.
HOOPER & WEAVER
MORTICIANS — AMBULANCE SERVICE
246 Church Street Grass Valley Telephone 346


# PHONE USERS URGED TO LIMIT CONVERSATIONS

E. R. Ingalls, local manager of the telephone company, said that telephone users here would be interested in the statement by N. R. Powley, president of The Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Company, accompanying the dividend checks mailed today to common shareholders. Powley stated:

"Telephone demands for additional service, both exchange and long distance, continue at new high levels.

"Government regulations now in effect further restrict the amount of new material that may be used for the installation of telephones, provision being made, as formerly, for putting first the installation of telephones required for war and essential civilian purposes.

"The increase in long distance traffic continues to be extremely heavy, especially on the longer hauls to and from war activity centers. Although every effort is being made to handle all calls with efficiency and dispatch, the unabated increase in traffic subjects more and more calls to delay. We have, therefore, recently intensified our advertising program urging that the public refrain, so far as possible, from making long distance calls to and from war activity centers. We are also urging the public, whenever circuits are extra busy, to limit conversations to five minutes in order that we may be of all possible servict to others who may be waiting. The voluntary responses on the part of many patrons, which we gratefully acknowledge, bespeak a most helpful attitude and sympathetic understanding. Our every endeavor is dedicated toward our company playing its full and effective part in our nation's all-out war effort.

"There are now more than 4,000 of our personnel in the armed forces as compared with the more than 1400 a year ago."

# FOREIGN WAR VETERANS URGE JAP EXPULSION

SAN FRANCISCO, July 1.—Insisting on a California forever freed from the menace of an alien Japanese civilization within its borders, the Veterans of Foreign Wars, Department of California, closed its twenty-third annual encampment here today with the election and installation of officers.

At the Encampment Memorial Service Friday evening, John B. Hughes pointed out that no nation can raise a barrier against the radio wave. He traced the source of prevalent and scurrilous attacks on American unity directly to Berlin short wave broadcasts, and stressed the fact that while the current campaign is predominantly anti-Jewish, there is great rejoicing today in Germany over the Detroit race riots.

Resolutions passed during the convention included Japanese exclusion and ultimate expulsion; the use of farm implements owned by Japanese and now frozen; the repeal of the Chinese Exclusion Act and the substitution of a quota basis in its place; and the censure of the "coddling and encouragement" of conscientious objectors, especially of their education at government expense to act as administrators of occupied enemy territory under the Lehman Commission for foreign relief and rehabilitation.

Among visitors at the convention were Congressman James R. Van Zandt, and Max Singer, both Past National Commanders.

---

**GAS TAX DECLINE LESS THAN EXPECTED**

SACRAMENTO, July 1. — The State Board of Equalization, revealed today that the California gasoline tax based on May business was only 13.2 per cent less than that of the corresponding figure for the same month of last year, despite the fact that rationing was not then in force.

Announcing completion of a tax assessment of $4,203,676 on the basis of the distribution of 140,122,545 gallons of motor vehicle fuel during May, the board contrasted this with the tax of $4,844,276 assessed last year on 161,475,880 gallons. It was pointed out that the current figure marks a decline of only $640,000 in the monthly tax yield.

---

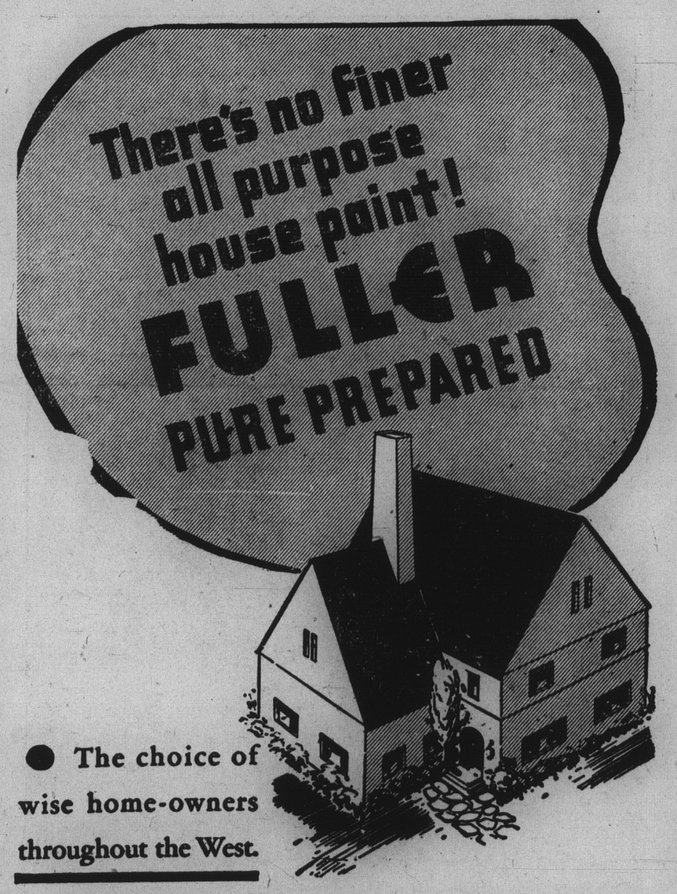
California's 1942 cement production was the largest in amount and value on record.

## Former Resident of Grass Valley Dies in Oakland

Friends have received the news of the death of Mrs. Jennie Swanson in Oakland, Sunday. She was the daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Richard Eddy of Grass Valley, born there 60 years ago.

Surviving Mrs. Swanson is her husband and two brothers, Albert Eddy of San Francisco, and William Eddy of Oakland. Funeral services were held in Oakland yesterday.

THE POCKETBOOK of KNOWLEDGE
TOPPS
THE QUININE CONTENT OF NEWLY DISCOVERED CINCHONA TREES CAN BE ANALYZED ON THE SPOT BY A NEW PORTABLE FIELD TEST KIT, INSTEAD OF SENDING BARK SAMPLES TO REMOTE LABORATORIES
A RUBBER COMPANY HAS "HATCHED" A PROCESS OF MAKING YARN FROM CHICKEN FEATHERS FOR WINTER-WEAR STOCKINGS
"LAYING DOWN ON THE JOB"- IN ONE AIRPLANE PLANT DESIGNS FOR BODY SECTIONS OF PLANES ARE SKETCHED BY DRAFTSMEN WHO MUST DO THE JOB ON THEIR STOMACHS, PROPELLING THEMSELVES OVER THE METAL ON TINY SCOOTERS
-POLE GARDEN-
MINIATURE TELEPHONE POLES ARE "PLANTED" IN EXPERIMENTAL "GARDENS" TO TEST NEW PRESERVATIVES AND TO MEASURE DECAY
A WELL-KNOWN BOMBER HAS OVER 50,000 PARTS, NOT INCLUDING NUTS AND BOLTS!

• The choice of wise home-owners throughout the West.
ALPHA STORES, Ltd.
Nevada City—Phone 5
Grass Valley—Phone 88

Hotel Clunie
UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT
IT'S FAMOUS COFFEE SHOP AND COCKTAIL BAR
ARE RENOWNED IN CALIFORNIA
RATES FROM $1.50 UP
Excellent Service—Best Food
8TH AND K STREET, SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA
TOY AND JACOBS. JACK BRUNO, Manager

NEVADA CITY ASSAY AND REFINING OFFICE
Practical mining tests from 75 to 1000 pounds, giving the free gold percentages of sulphurets, value of sulphurets and tailings.
Mail order check work promptly attended to.
Assays made for gold, silver, lead and copper.
Agent for New York-California Underwriters, Westchester and Delaware Underwriters Insurance Companies.
Automobile Insurance
E. J. N. OTT - - - - - - - - Proprietor